

My name is Julio.

Say it again ← an instruction

How are you?
Answer the question

Say = Dice ← instruction

Nicolas, say hello to Julio.

Julio, say hello to Nicolas —
← Imperative say = decir

Q: Nicolas, Do you have a pen?

A: Yes, I do have a pen.

Q: Julio, do you have a pen? no repetir responder a la pregunta

A: Yes, I do have a pen.

Q: Nicolas, show me your pen. ← instruction

Julio, " " " "

(imperative)

Imperative = instruction

Interrogatory = question

Instruction — imperative

Julius Caesar

Go ...

Say ...

Do ...

Imperador
→ da imperatives

Erin, Did you go to class last week?

No, I did not go to ...

Julio, do you have a pen

Yes, I do have a pen.

✓

Raja
Amber

Who is the Captain?

Who is his leader? → Julius Caesar

Question	Answer (Declaration)
<u>Do</u> you?	<u>I do</u> .
1 st ↓ 2 nd	1 st ↓ 2 nd
Do you	I do

Q: Do you understand?

A: I do understand.

"Do" → makes a question.
— or, answers a question.

M: Nicolas do you understand?

N: Yes, I (do) understand.

Naked "do"
↓ (no clothes)

Do?

It is funny ... curious.

Do ⇒ more formal
⇒ for emphasis

I get it!!
;

"naked"

formal

↓

↓

I get it.

I do get it.

that

"I do like it"

= "I ! like it"

⇒ same